Welcome!

Thank you for joining the webinar on Take the stress out of tax filing for people living on low incomes hosted by Prosper Canada.

The presentation will begin shortly. (Audio will begin when the presentation starts)

Technology details:

- For technical assistance, call GoToWebinar support line: 1-855-352-9002
- Participants should connect using VOIP.
- Please check that the volume is turned up on your computer.
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 - Tel (Canada): +1 (647) 497-9368
 - Access Code: 507-204-887
 - Toll free option not available



Webinar logistics

- Audience members have all been put on "mute" for this webinar
- Please share any questions you have using the "Question box" (located in the control panel at the right side of your screen).
- You'll find a few handouts you can download and refer to during the presentation (located in the control panel at the right side of your screen)
- We will share webinar slides with all participants and post a recording of the session following the webinar.



Prosper Canada: Who we are

Founded in 1986, Prosper Canada is a national charity dedicated to expanding economic opportunity for Canadians living in poverty through program and policy innovation.

As **Canada's leading champion of financial empowerment**, we work with governments, businesses and community groups to develop and promote financial policies, programs and resources that transform lives and foster the prosperity of all Canadians.

Prosper Canada's programming in financial literacy and financial coaching is part of the work of the Prosper Canada Centre for Financial Literacy, co-founded and supported by TD Bank Group.

We help service systems and organizations in all sectors to build proven financial empowerment approaches into their businesses in ways that:

- Are sustainable
- Help them achieve their goals
- Tangibly increase the financial well-being of the low-income people they serve.



1. Introductions: Our panel



Nirupa Varatharasan Prosper Canada <u>nvaratharasan</u> @prospercanada.org



Jen Smerdon
The Working Centre

<u>jens</u>
<u>jens</u>



Glenna Harris
Prosper Canada
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Today's presentation (2:00-3:00 pm ET)

- 1. Welcome and introduction
- 2. The importance of tax filing
- 3. Our speakers:

Nirupa Varatharasan, Prosper Canada Jen Smerdon, The Working Centre

4. Q&A



The importance of tax filing

- Tax time is an opportunity to boost incomes
 - Canadians living on low incomes can access a wide range of government benefits at tax time
- Many federal and provincial income benefit programs
 - Income supports such as Canada Child Benefit, Working Income Tax Benefit, GST/HST credit
 - Some benefits only accessible via tax filing
- Free tax preparation support is available through community tax clinics
 - Community Volunteer Income Tax Program (CVITP)
 - Register with CRA:

http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/tx/ndvdls/vlntr/nfrmtn-eng.html



Poll Questions

What kind of tax filing support do you offer locally?

Audience question

 What's one challenge you (or your organization/agency) struggle(s) with at tax time?



Tax time insights: Experiences of people living on low income in Canada

Presented by: Nirupa Varatharasan

March 7th, 2019

Tax time insights: Experiences of people living on low income in Canada

Prosper Canada undertook this study to:

- Generate new knowledge on the tax filing experiences of people living on low incomes
- Identify relevant implications for future programs, policy, and research







Research questions

- 1. What are the **financial habits** and **attitudes** of people living on low incomes with respect to tax filing?
- 2. What are the **motivations** of people living on low incomes to file their taxes?
- 3. What is the **experience** of people living on low incomes when filing their taxes?
- 4. What **help/resources are accessed** by people living on low incomes to file their taxes?
- 5. What are the **barriers** which prevent people living on low incomes from accessing benefits and filing their taxes?





- Participants living on low income (i.e. living under the LICO)
 were purposively selected through our network of national
 partners to represent a range of experiences
- Semi-structured interviews with 53 participants from March-July 2017. Participants were selected from urban centres across eight provinces and one territory
- Participants were interviewed three-four times in total resulting in 211 completed interviews



Collected information on:

- Demographics
- Quantitative data on tax filing
- Where participants go for tax filing
- Knowledge about tax filing
- Motivation to file or not file
- Feelings about free income tax clinics, commercial tax filers, and friends and family tax preparers
- What makes a good or bad tax filing experience
- Attitudes about benefits
- What they do with money gained
- Barriers and solutions to tax filing
- Implications for policy, practice and research





Who did we talk to?



Participant

Demographics



53.....

LOCATION

AND ORIGIN

participants from nine urban centres across Canada

21%	20%	11%
AB	MB	QC
9%	9%	9%
PEI	BC	ON
9%	8%	4%
YK	NL	NB

62[%] P were born in Canada

19% arrived less than 5 years ago 6% arrived 5-20 years ago 11% arrived more than 20 years ago 2% were unclear

55% felt a somewhat strong sense of belonging

17% Very strong 9% Somewhat weak 19% Very weak

AGE

was the median age of participants, who ranged from 18-70 years old.

GENDER

62% Female **34%** Male 4% Other



RACE

38% reported a racialized status

38% Non-racialized 22% Indigenous 2% Other

EDUCATION



30% High school

The remaining education levels fall somewhere incomplete in between



4%

Master's or professional degree





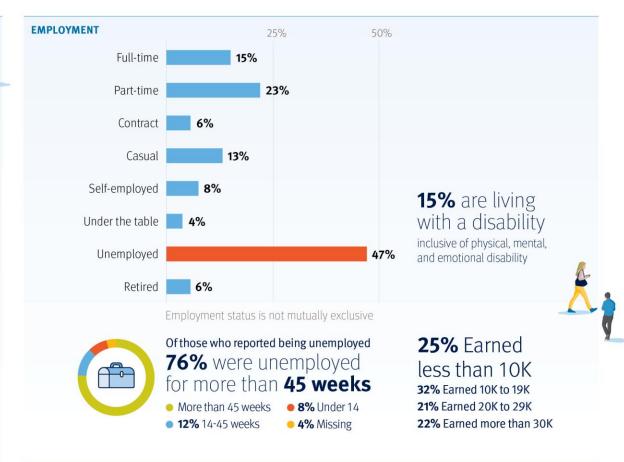


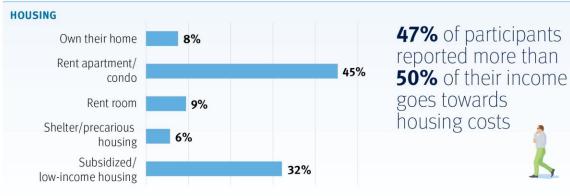
HEALTH

38% reported being in **good health**

8% Poor **24%** Fair

19% Very good 11% Excellent





Participant filing data (n=53)



94% filed income taxes (50)



72% file every year (38)



62% cited benefits as the reason for filing (33)



58% received a refund from their last return (31)



53% were able to file in less than a day (28)



81% received benefits /credits last year (43)



What help/resources are accessed by people living on low income to file their taxes?



36% went to community organizations

28% accessed a tax clinic



23% sought commercial help

17% received help from a friend

15% asked family

9% received other help





Insights



Two tax filing journeys

Marcia goes to a CVITP clinic



Jared goes to a commercial preparer



Marcia

- Age 34, single mother with two children
- Works part-time at the grocery store
- Receives social assistance and benefits
- Lives in an apartment

Jared

- A senior, age 65, separated from his partner
- Retired from skilled trades job
- Receives seniors benefits, no registered retirement plan
- Mortgage is not paid off

Two tax filing journeys

Marcia goes to a CVITP clinic



Jared goes to a commercial preparer



Wait for and gather documents



Online CRA, receipts, slips Mail slips, receipts

In-person visits employer, professional offices, government agencies, library for internet **Phone** CRA, government agencies, community organizations

"It's too complicated. Getting everything organized and making sure that you don't lose anything is tiring."

Set up appointment to file



Phone

Community organization calls to book

"The organization called to remind me and schedule a date. I didn't have to wait. They told me what to bring."







FRUSTRATED

Mail slips, receipts

TOUCH-POINTS

In-person visits professional offices, government agencies

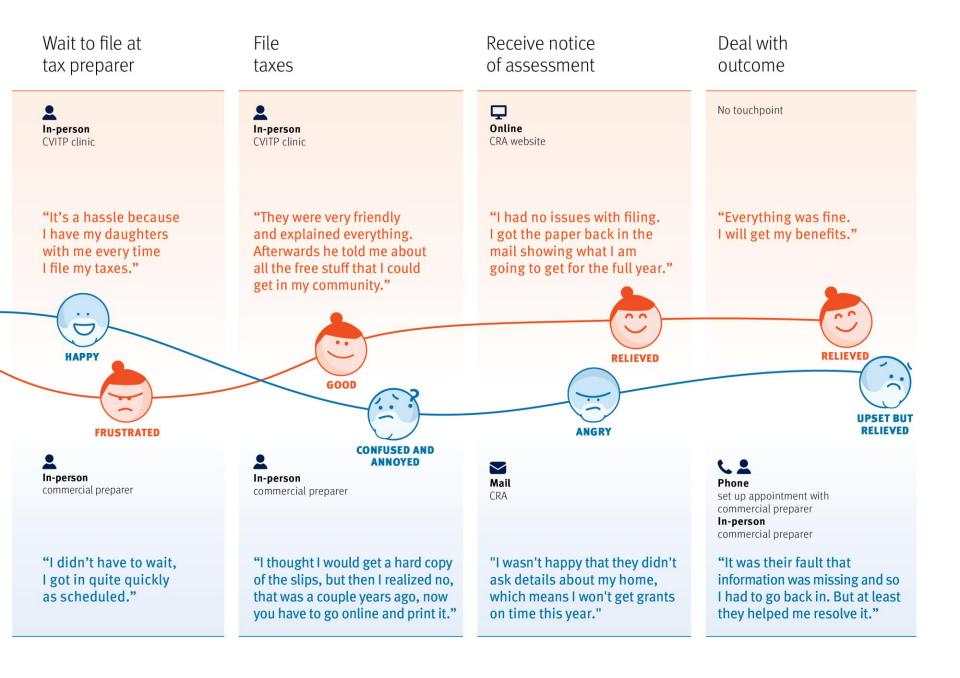
Phone CRA, government agencies, community organizations

"I have a tendency of misplacing things, so trying to make sure I put them in the same spot and they're all together is difficult."

Phone

Phone
Call commercial preparer

"The location close to me was able to fit me in right away."



Participants identified a number of factors that contributed to a "positive" tax filing experience

Access to tax-filing supports, such as CVITP clinics, commercial preparers or friends and family

Learning about the tax filing process and benefit eligibility through the preparer

filing outcomes were met (no mistakes were made, refund received, felt respected)

Simple tax-filing situations: (e.g. not too many documents required to file taxes)

Independent filers expressed feeling empowered at tax time



Factors contributing to a "bad" tax filing experience

Hard time obtaining required documents to file taxes leading to multiple phone calls to CRA

Inaccessible hours of operation at CVITP clinics:

Mistakes made by preparers

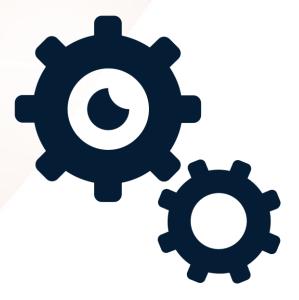
Complicated tax-filing situations (self-employment, or filing for multiple years)

Unclear expectations
about tax filing
outcomes (owing money
vs. getting money)

Small refunds not worth the time and effort to file taxes

Not being aware of free tax-filing supports





Implications



Implications for policy

Policy

- Simplifying the tax code
- Reducing required documentation
- Increasing awareness of CVITP sites, leveraging service systems people with low incomes frequent
- Expanding and strengthening CVITP services
- Identifying who isn't tax filing and pursuing targeted strategies
- Piloting new tax filing models
- Increasing year-round tax-filing support
- Improving CRA's frontline culture
- Include people with low incomes directly in development of solutions
- Consider regional super hubs



Implications for practice and research

Practice

- Make the tax filing process more transparent so they know what to expect
- Use document checklists to help clients better prepare and improve their experience
- Provide tailored services to meet the specific needs of diverse groups
- Support individuals who want to learn how to file their own taxes

Research

- Identify gaps in tax filing and CVITP use among people living on low incomes for local communities
- Monitor and report on CVITP filing error so we can address any weaknesses and dispel concerns
- Explore the needs and capacities of rural, remote and Indigenous communities to provide tax-filing assistance



Thanks to:

Our funders:

- Intuit Financial Freedom Foundation
- Government of Ontario

Community and provincial partners:

- AXIS Career Services
- E4c
- Family Services of Greater Vancouver
- Government of Prince Edward Island
- Momentum
- SEED Winnipeg
- Union des consommateurs
- YMCA of Greater Saint John
- Yukon Literacy Coalition

Advisory Committee:

- Ansley Dawson
- Sally Massey-Wiebe
- Kevin Schachter
- Jen Smerdon

As well as our interviewers and Prosper Canada staff!



Thank you for your time!

You can find the report:

http://prospercanada.org/Resources/Publications.aspx



Contact us if you have any questions!



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Audience question

What resonates the most from these insights?

The Working Centre - Kitchener, Ontario



The Working Centre: Who we are

- The Working Centre is a successful multi service organization that has operated for over 30 years, established in 1982 as a downtown Kitchener response to high unemployment and poverty.
- There are over 30 projects including the Job Search Resource Centre, St. John's Kitchen, Psychiatric Outreach Project, Public Access Computers, and transitional housing.
- Altogether 100 Working Centre staff and 400 volunteers provide a wide array of important community services and programs.



Tax clinic outreach

- How do we help people learn where they can get their taxes done, what do they need to bring?
 - Website
 - Flyers



Tax clinic outreach



i https://freetaxclinicswaterlooregion.wordpress.com/#Kitchener





Free Tax Clinics in the Waterloo Region

Helping people file their taxes



Free Tax Clinics in the Waterloo Region

In the Waterloo Region, there are Free Tax Clinics and Drop-Off Services offered throughout the community. Each agency has specific eligibility criteria to access the services provided.

Every year, volunteers from across the Waterloo Region dedicate their time to help individuals and families with low income file their taxes. To ensure quality service to citizens seeking assistance with filing their taxes, we encourage you to:



- 1. Carefully review the eligibility criteria before phoning for an appointment at a tax clinic. The eligibility for tax clinics varies depending upon income and place of residency.
- 2. Carefully check the availability before phoning for an appointment at a tax clinic to reduce the administrative pressure experienced by local agencies.
- 3. Schedule only one appointment at one clinic! If you cannot attend your appointment, please phone in to cancel so the volunteer can help someone else with their taxes.
- 4. Volunteers cannot help with income tax returns for:

FREE INCOME TAX CLINICS AT THE WORKING CENTRE

We offer bookable times and drop-off services for your tax return
Our Clinics start Monday, March 4th and operate until Friday, April 26th, 2019

Please stop by or call us to schedule a bookable time

To ensure that your return is completed accurately, please ensure that you have all of the necessary information as it applies to your situation:

Please bring info T3 T4	ormation slips: T4A T4A(P)	T4(OAS)	T4RSP T4RIFT4U	☐ T5 ☐ T5007
Charitable or Child care ex Disability Tax	ty Taxes and address r political donations		Medical/Dental RRSP contributi Your 2017 Inco	ions

Other information to bring

- Your SIN, your spouse's SIN, and your dependants' SINs (if they have any)
- · A list of your dependant's names, exact dates of birth
- . Details of your Spouse's / dependant's income
- . Direct deposit information (void cheque or letter from the bank/credit union with your bank information)
- Date of arrival to Canada, and status (Newcomers)
- . Anything you think may pertain to your income taxes
- · For couples, both partners must be present to file

Types of Tax-filers we cannot serve	
Bankruptcies	
Business/Rental Income or Expenses	
Self-Employed Individuals, Employment Expenses	
Capital Gains and Losses	

We can serve Tax-filers:		
1 person	Up to \$35,00	
2 persons	Up to \$45,00	
3 persons	Up to \$47,50	
4 persons	Up to \$50,00	
5 persons	Up to \$52,50	

Come join us at:

The Working Centre • 58 Queen Street South • Kitchener, Ontario • (519)743-1151 www.theworkingcentre.org

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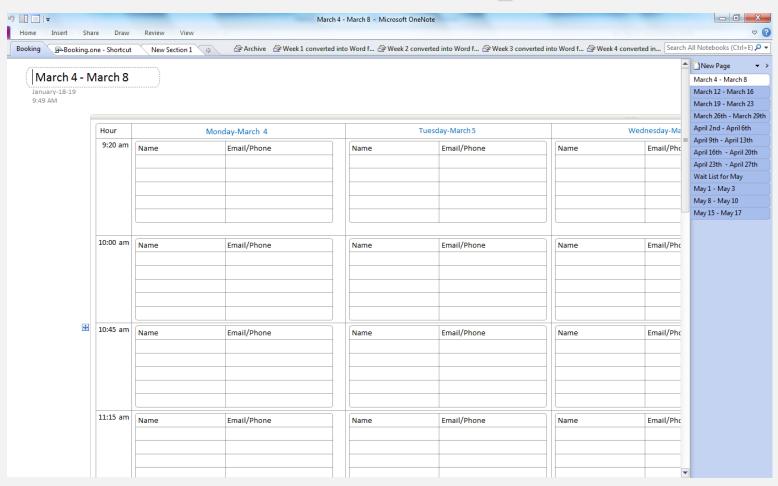
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Successful strategies we've adapted

- Some ways we've adapted our tax clinic approach to reduce volunteer stress and improve the experience for participants
 - Booking system using OneNote
 - A 'host' role at the site
 - Envelopes for paperwork

Appointment booking system (OneNote) instead of drop-in model



Host role

- Host helps the clinic run smoothly, they meet with each person as they arrive for their appointment.
- They help to re-iterate what the tax preparer will say Why is it important to keep paperwork and bring it to your appointment?
- Review paperwork to ensure that people have everything that they need
- Make sure that if it's a couple that spouses are both present, explains why this is necessary
- Checks to see if people have Direct Deposit on file with CRA, if not, they
 encourage the person to get that information for the tax preparer
- Total up medical receipts, encourage people to get a summary from their pharmacy at the end of the year
- Calling CRA if someone has misplace a T-slip, explaining and coaching the person before the CRA calls

Envelope for each participant: A simple solution

- Low cost
- Benefits to keep people organized and keep materials together

Blank "T slip" for participants: Help with CRA conversations

Revenue Canada Individual Tax Info 2 1 800 959 8281

Income Information Slips

NAME:		YEAR:
TYPE:	T5007	
Box 10:		Box 11:
TYPE:	RC 62	
Box 10:		Box 12:
TYPE:	т	
ISSUED:	WRITE FULL NAME (DF EMPLOYER OR INSTITUTION IF APPLICABLE
		# of Months:
Box 16:		Box 17:
Box 18:		Box 21:
Box 22:		
Box 24:		Box 26:
Box 30:		Box 40:
Box 44:		Box 48:
Box 52:		Box 55:
Box 81:		Box 85:
Box 105:		Box: \$



'Meeting people where they are': Empowering strategies

- Making the process as accessible as possible: Each person has their own needs or stresses
 - Participant sits beside the tax preparer
 - Language "Tell me about yourself"
 - The importance of reading body language, be aware of cues
 - Being a friendly and helpful presence, we aren't experts, but we are happy to help people to file their taxes
 - Encouraging people to feel more empowered about their financial situation



Checklists for volunteers: Benefits applications after tax filing

- Help connect participants with the right language to get support later on
- Making an introduction when it feels important, either with a Financial Empowerment and Problem Solving Worker, an Employment Counsellor or a Resource Centre staff.

Questions & Answers





Thank you for joining us!

- We will be sending you an email soon with:
 - Slides from today's webinar
 - Link to webinar recording
 - Link to post webinar survey
- We will also post the recorded webinar on our Learning Hub at: https://learninghub.prospercanada.org/webinars/
- Join us next time!
 - More webinars coming in 2019 ☺



Contact us

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